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Analytic Summary

Aguado Moralejo, Itziar; Espie Castañón, Ibai (Universidad del País Vasco (UPV/EHU). Facultad de Letras, Departamento de Geografía, Prehistoria y Arqueología. Calle Tomás y Valiente, s/n, 01006 Vitoria-Gasteiz): **Del abandono a la oportunidad: repensando el papel de la vivienda rural en la Rioja Alavesa** (From abandonment to opportunity: rethinking the role of rural housing in the Rioja Alavesa) (Orig. es)

In: *Rev. int. estud. Vascos*. 70, 1 (2025)

Abstract: The *Rioja Alavesa* is showing signs of rural decline and difficulties in retaining its population. Through demographic analyses and housing and urban planning in the area, we explore the potential of rural housing to halt depopulation. The conclusion is that the rehabilitation of empty housing and promoting affordable rentals can help the population to stay.

Keywords: Depopulation. Rural housing. Housing rehabilitation. Second homes. Affordable rentals. *The Rioja Alavesa*.

Córica, José Luis (Broward International University. 801, Brickell Ave Ste 736 Miami FL33131, USA): **Lo irreductible del Juicio Humano: Hacia un humanism tecnológico en la educación en un mundo atravesado por la Inteligencia Artificial** (The irreducibility of human judgment: Towards a technological humanism in education in a world shaped by artificial intelligence) (Orig. es)

In: *Rev. int. estud. Vascos*. 70, I (2025)

Abstract: The article proposes a technological humanism that preserves irreducible human judgement in the face of the omnipresence of artificial intelligence. It proposes transforming higher education by cultivating three key skills: critical thinking, systemic vision and authentic emotional intelligence. It integrates ethics, algorithmic literacy and philosophical reflection to train individuals capable of maintaining decision-making autonomy and moral responsibility in an increasingly automated world.

Keywords: Human in the loop. Technological humanism. Human judgement. Artificial Intelligence. Algorithmic ethics.

Erize, Xabier; Vilches, Carlos (Eusko Ikaskuntza. Pl. del Castillo, 43, 4 D. 31001 – Pamplona/Iruña): **Resonancia social para la promoción del euskera: una investigación con metodología mixta cualitativa y cuantitativa en Navarra** (Social resonance for the promotion of the Basque language. “A qualitative and quantitative mixed methods research in Navarra) (Orig. es)

In: *Rev. int. estud. Vascos*. 70, I (2025)

Abstract: The research deals with establishing linguistic policies promoting Basque that are socially accepted. The aim is to find discursive elements that resonate with the population. **Methodology:** a qualitative and quantitative mix. **Results:** discursive elements with over 50% support found and analysed, appropriate for creating positive social outreach. Implications for Basque and other regional and minority languages.

Keywords: Promoting Basque. Social outreach. Navarre. Discursive element. Regional or minority language. Stakeholders.

Fernández Fernández, Idoia (Euskal Herriko Unibertsitatea. Bilboko Hezkuntza Fakultatea. Sarriena auzoa z/g. 48940 Leioa); **Alkorta Idiakez, Itziar** (Euskal Herriko Unibertsitatea. Zuzenbide Fakultatea. Manuel de Lardizabal, 2. 20018 Donostia-San Sebastián): **Gizarte eta Lurralde kohesioa unibertsitateen ikuspegitik: errealitateak eta erronkak** (Social and Territorial cohesion from the perspective of universities: realities and challenges) (Orig. eu)

In: *Rev. int. estud. Vascos*. 70, 1 (2025)

Abstract: What can Basque universities do to build social and territorial cohesion? With this question, 25 university experts participated in a guided process of reflection. Throughout the analysis the main features of historic development, the current situation and the future prospects of a Unified Basque Space for Higher Education and Research in Euskal Herria.

Keywords. Higher education. University. Education policy. Social cohesion. Social inclusion. Economic and social development.

Gandarilla, Marc (University of North Dakota. Department of Languages & Global Studies. 276 Centennial Drive. Grand Forks, ND 58202-8198): **Latin-origin loanwords and the proto-Basque vowel system: Toward a relative chronology** (Orig. en)

In: *Rev. int. estud. Vascos*. 70, 1 (2025)

Abstract: This study analyzes vowel changes in Latin-origin loanwords in modern Basque to establish a relative chronology of proto-Basque vocalism. Drawing on Michelena and Echenique, it examines lexis and phonology—domains highly permeable to contact—to reconstruct proto-Basque sound patterns. The findings illuminate language typology, hybridization, and historical sociolinguistic processes while suggesting future comparative research.

Keywords: Historical linguistics. Minority languages. Basque. Vulgar Latin. Latinization. Protolanguage. Etymology. Phonology.

Metzner-Szigeth, Andreas (Libera Università di Bolzano. Facoltà di Design e Arti. piazza Università, 1. 39100 Bolzano (Italia): **Las trampas del error. Consecuencias de las construcciones defectuosas en la ciencia y la técnica** (The Pitfalls of Error – Consequences of Faulty Constructions in Science and Technology) (Orig. es)

In: *Rev. int. estud. Vascos*. 70, I (2025)

Abstract: In science and technology, constructions may take the form of theoretical representations or material structures. Both reflect products of human thought and action, aimed at understanding or transforming the world. They may be true or false, functional or flawed. This text explores how errors in such constructions are understood and examines their epistemological and practical implications.

Keywords: Imaginaries about reality. Dealing with complexity. Characteristics of risk. Perspectives for shaping.

Müller, Sebastian (Universität Trier. Fachbereich II, Romanistische Sprach- und Medienwissenschaft. Universitätsring 15. D-54296 Trier): **Memes como promotores del euskera en redes sociales. Un estudio de actitudes lingüísticas hacia los memes vascos** (Memes as promoters of the Basque language on social media. A study of linguistic attitudes towards Basque memes) (Orig. es)

In: *Rev. int. estud. Vascos*. 70, I (2025)

Abstract: The subject of this study is internet memes in the Basque language. The study focuses on determining the linguistic attitudes of Basque speakers regarding their use of social media and, in particular, memes. For this purpose, a first theoretical section introduces the Basque sociolinguistic context and the second section the theory of memes. The third section presents a survey-based analysis of Basque speakers' linguistic attitudes towards both general and specific domains, such as social networks. This work concludes that linguistic attitudes towards the use of Basque in memes and social networks are very positive. It is therefore deduced that memes can be a means of contributing to language maintenance.

Keywords: Memes. Social media. Minoritized languages. Language attitudes. Digital vitality. Multimodality. Basque.

Varona Martínez, Gemma (Universidad del País Vasco/Euskal Herriko Unibertsitatea. Instituto Vasco de Criminología/Kriminologiaren Euskal Institutua. Centro Carlos Santamaría, Elhuyar Plaza, 20018 Donostia/San Sebastián): **Justicia ecológica e indígenas desde el prisma de una salud** (Ecological and indigenous justice from the perspective of one health) (Orig. es)

In: *Rev. int. estud. Vascos*. 70, 1 (2025)

Abstract: This article, conceptually and analytically, aims to relate interspecies and environmental justice with indigenous justice systems and restorative justice. Lines of convergence and divergence appear, seeking ways of mutual learning to lessen situations of violence and abuses of power.

Keywords: Ecological justice. Indigenous justice. Restorative justice. Environmental damage. Interspecies justice.